

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| INTRODUCTION | 11 |
| <i>Gerard Labuda</i> | |
| POLISH DIPLOMACY DURING THE RULE OF THE PIAST DYNASTY (TENTH CENTURY–1370) | |
| I. The Creation of a System of National States in Central Europe and Their Development During the Early Middle Ages (Sixth–Tenth Century) | 17 |
| 1. The System of European States during the Early Middle Ages | 17 |
| 2. The Organisation of the Monarchic State in Polish Lands (Tenth Century) | 18 |
| 3. The Flourishing of the State during the Reign of Bolesław the Brave (992–1025) | 21 |
| 4. The Organisation and Techniques of Diplomacy at the Turn of the Tenth Century | 24 |
| 5. A General Characteristic of the Period | 27 |
| II. The Transitional Breakdowns and Revival of the Monarchy (1025–1138) | 28 |
| 1. Failures of the Domestic and Foreign Policy of Mieszko II (1025–1034) | 28 |
| 2. The Reconstruction of the State by Kazimierz the Restorer (1034–1058) | 29 |
| 3. The Rise and Fall of the Monarchy at the Time of Bolesław the Bold (1058–1079– –1081) | 31 |
| 4. The Slow Reconstruction of the Principate (Grand Duchy) Type of Monarchy during the Reign of Władysław Herman (1081–1102) and Bolesław the Wry-mouthed (1102–1138) | 32 |
| 5. The Organisation and Technique of Diplomacy during the Eleventh Century and at the Beginning of the Twelfth Century | 36 |
| 6. A General Characteristic of the Period | 40 |
| III. Between a Programme of the Division and Unification of the Monarchy (1138–1295) | 40 |
| 1. The Weakening of Foreign-Policy Activity during the Principate Period (1138–1202) | 40 |
| 2. The Crisis of the Principate (1202–1247) | 43 |
| 3. Along the Path towards the Unification and Restoration of the Institution of a “King- dom” (1247–1295) | 46 |
| 4. The Organisation of the Diplomatic Service during the Peak of the Principate (1138– –1202) | 48 |
| 5. The Technique and Outcome of Diplomatic Activity | 51 |
| 6. The Organisation and Techniques of Diplomacy in the Second Half of the Thirteenth Century (The Decline of the Personal Diplomacy of the Provincial Dukes) | 54 |
| IV. From the Regional to the National Polish Kingdom (1295–1370) | 55 |
| 1. The Regional Kingdom of Przemysł II and Wenceslas II and III of Bohemia in Poland (1295–1306) | 55 |
| 2. The Endeavours of Władysław the Short Aimed at the Rebirth of a National Polish Kingdom (1306–1320) | 56 |
| 3. Political Failures and Wartime Defeats (1320–1333) | 57 |
| 4. Pomerania and Silesia in the Policy of Kazimierz the Great – a Transition from Confrontation to Compromise (1333–1348) | 59 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 5. The Reinforcement and Expansion of Statehood (1348–1370) | 61 |
| 6. The Organisation and Techniques of Diplomatic Services (1295–1370) | 63 |
| 7. A General Characteristic of the Period | 68 |

Marian Biskup

POLISH DIPLOMACY DURING THE ANGEVIN AND JAGIELLONIAN ERA
(1370–1572)

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. The Period of the Personal Union between Poland and Hungary under Louis of Hungary (1370–1382) | 70 |
| 1. Central Europe within the Angevin, Luxemburg and Habsburg Range | 70 |
| 2. The Political-Systemic Relations between Polish Social Elites and the Angevin Dynasty from the Viewpoint of Succession | 72 |
| II. The Times of Jadwiga and Władysław Jagiełło (1382–1434) | 73 |
| 1. The International Situation of Angevin-Jagiellonian Poland | 73 |
| 2. The Activity of Polish Diplomacy in 1382–1434 | 74 |
| 3. The Organisation of Polish Diplomacy during the Reign of Władysław Jagiełło | 84 |
| III. The Reign of Władysław the Jagiellon (1434–1444) and the Personal Union of the Kingdom of Poland with the Kingdom of Hungary | 90 |
| 1. The International Situation of Poland and Hungary | 90 |
| 2. The Activity of Polish Diplomacy in 1434–1444 | 91 |
| 3. The Organisation of Polish Diplomacy in 1434–1444 | 97 |
| IV. The Era of Kazimierz the Jagiellon (1447–1492) | 99 |
| 1. The International Situation | 99 |
| 2. The Political and Diplomatic Activity of the State during the Second Half of the Fifteenth Century | 101 |
| 3. The Organisation of Diplomacy under Kazimierz the Jagiellon | 116 |
| V. The Reign of the Younger Jagiellons – Jan Olbracht and Aleksander (1492–1506) | 122 |
| 1. The International Situation | 122 |
| 2. The Activity of Polish Diplomacy in 1492–1506 | 124 |
| 3. The Organisation of the Diplomacy of the Younger Jagiellons | 132 |
| VI. The Era of the Last Jagiellons (1506–1572) | 135 |
| 1. The International Situation | 135 |
| 2. The Political Activity of Zygmunt the Old | 141 |
| 3. The Organisation of Polish Diplomacy | 159 |
| 4. Political and Diplomatic Activity during the Reign of the Last Jagiellon Ruler (1548–1572) | 161 |
| 5. The Organisation of Diplomacy during the Reign of Zygmunt Augustus | 169 |
| 6. The Functioning of the Polish Diplomatic Service in 1506–1572 | 171 |
| 7. A Balance Sheet of Diplomacy under the Last Jagiellons | 175 |

Zbigniew Wójcik

POLISH DIPLOMACY AT THE TIME OF THE ELECTIVE KINGS (1572–1699)

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introductory Remarks | 178 |
| I. The Situation of the Commonwealth on the International Arena. Diplomatic Activity in 1572–1648 | 179 |
| 1. In the Wake of the Extinction of the Jagiellonian Dynasty | 179 |
| 2. The Diplomacy of Stefan Batory | 180 |
| 3. Diplomacy during the Struggle for the Throne after the Death of Stefan Batory | 184 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4. The Prime Problems of Foreign Policy during the Reign of Zygmunt III | 185 |
| 5. At the Turn of the Century. The "Time of Troubles" in Russia | 186 |
| 6. The South-Eastern policy | 190 |
| 7. Politics and Diplomacy <i>vis a vis</i> Sweden and Russia during the First Stage of the Thirty Years' War | 191 |
| 8. Between the East and the West, France and the Habsburgs | 193 |
| II. Polish Diplomacy during the Wars of the Second Half of the Seventeenth Century | 195 |
| 1. The International Situation of the Commonwealth during the Second Half of the Seventeenth Century | 195 |
| 2. The Activity of Polish Diplomacy during the Ukrainian Uprising (1648–1654) | 199 |
| 3. The Swedish "Deluge" (1655–1660) in the History of Polish Diplomacy | 201 |
| 4. Polish Diplomacy between the Peace of Oliwa and the Relief of Vienna (1660–1683). Between Russia, Turkey and the Tartars | 206 |
| 5. Between Vienna and Karłowice (1683–1699). The Finale of Diplomatic and Military Conflicts with Russia and Turkey | 211 |
| III. The Organisation of the Diplomatic Service in the Years 1572–1699 | 214 |
| 1. The Decision-Making Centres | 214 |
| 2. The Diplomatic Staff. The Ranks of Ambassadors | 217 |
| 3. The Diplomatic Ceremonial | 219 |
| 4. Organisational-Technical Questions | 221 |
| 5. Diplomacy in Political Literature. A Balance Sheet | 222 |

Józef Andrzej Gierowski

POLISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE DURING THE COUNTRY'S PERSONAL UNION WITH SAXONY

| | |
|--|-----|
| I. International Environment and Poland's External Policy | 225 |
| 1. Poland's Personal Union with Saxony – a New Element of International Politics | 225 |
| 2. The Great Northern War and the "Eclipse" of Poland | 229 |
| 3. Developments Concerning the Succession to the Throne and the Ownership Status of Silesia | 241 |
| II. The structure of the Polish and Saxon Diplomatic Service during the Time of the Personal Union | 247 |
| 1. Central Agencies in the Commonwealth | 247 |
| 2. Central Agencies of the Saxon Diplomatic Service | 255 |
| 3. Polish and Saxon Diplomatic Representative Offices | 257 |
| 4. Foreign Representative Offices in the Commonwealth | 269 |

Jerzy Michalski

POLISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN 1763–1794

| | |
|--|-----|
| I. The Last Interregnum (1763–1764) | 268 |
| 1. International Situation and Political Competition in the Commonwealth. Polish Diplomatic Activities | 268 |
| II. The Times from the Enthronement of Stanislas Augustus to the First Partition (1764–1772) | 271 |
| 1. International Situation and Polish Foreign Policy | 271 |
| 2. Polish Diplomatic Service in 1764–1772 | 278 |
| III. From the Partition to the Eastern War (1772–1786) | 285 |
| 1. International Situation and the Attempts to Establish Polish Foreign Policy | 285 |
| 2. Polish Diplomatic Service in 1772–1786 | 288 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| IV. From the Outbreak of the Eastern War to the Third Partition (1787–1795) | 293 |
| 1. International Situation and Polish Foreign Policy | 293 |
| 2. Polish Diplomatic Service in 1788–1795 | 305 |

Władysław Zajewski

POLISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN 1795–1831

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. Polish Legions under General Jan Henryk Dąbrowski | 320 |
| II. Napoleon's First "Polish War" and the Establishment of the Duchy of Warsaw | 323 |
| III. The Second "Polish War" and the Occupation of the Duchy of Warsaw | 328 |
| IV. The Congress of Vienna (1814–1815) | 333 |
| V. "Joint" or Separate Foreign Policy of the Kingdom of Poland and Russia (1815–1830)? | 338 |
| VI. Diplomatic Service of the November Uprising (1830–1831) | 343 |
| 1. The Structure of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs | 343 |
| 2. Responsibilities of the Insurgent Diplomatic Service during General Józef Chłopicki's Dictatorship (5 December 1830–18 January 1831) | 344 |
| 3. Endeavours of the Polish Diplomatic Service under the National Government (29 January–15 August 1831) | 346 |

Stawomir Kalembka

POLISH DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN BETWEEN THE UPRISINGS (1831–1860)

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. Specific Nature of the "Emigre" Diplomatic Service. Individual Periods in Its History | 354 |
| II. Attempts to Continue Prince Czartoryski's Diplomatic Activity. The Issue of Polish Military Units. The Democrats' Attempts | 357 |
| III. Diplomatic Endeavours of Hotel Lambert – from the Mid-Thirties of the XIX Century to the Years of the Revolution – Rome, the Ottoman Empire, the Republic of Cracow Case | 364 |
| IV. Diplomatic Activity of the Hotel Lambert and that of the Democrats in Exile and at Home during the Years of the Revolution: 1848–1849 | 373 |
| V. The Democrats' and Hotel Lambert's Diplomatic Activity during the Crimean War | 389 |

Jerzy Zdrada

POLISH DIPLOMACY IN THE YEARS 1860–1914

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. For the Polish Cause (1860–1862) | 397 |
| II. <i>Durez!</i> | 404 |
| III. Diplomatic Intervention | 409 |
| IV. June Notes ("Six Points") | 416 |
| V. Disaster of Diplomatic Intervention | 422 |
| VI. Traugutt's Foreign Policy | 426 |
| VII. Between Paris and Vienna (1865–1870) | 434 |
| VIII. League of Three Emperors of 1873 | 443 |
| IX. Towards a World War | 448 |

Piotr Łossowski

GENESIS OF INDEPENDENCE DIPLOMACY OF THE SECOND REPUBLIC OF POLAND

| | |
|--|-----|
| I. Internationalisation of the Polish Question in the Years of World War I | 456 |
| II. First Agencies Abroad in the Years 1914–1916 | 459 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| III. Development of the Polish Cause in the Final Wartime Period | 461 |
| IV. Development of Foreign Service Frameworks in 1917–1918 | 464 |
| V. Contribution of Diplomacy to Development of the Reborn State | 467 |
| VI. Foundations of Foreign Service | 473 |
| VII. Test of War | 476 |
| VIII. Alliances with France and Romania. Final Borders | 479 |
| IX. Regular Work in Peacetime | 482 |
| X. International Conferences | 488 |
| XI. Foreign Policy after May 1926 | 490 |
| XII. Improvement of Forms and Methods of Work | 493 |
| XIII. New Direction of Polish Policy | 496 |
| XIV. Foreign Service in the Second Half of the 1930s | 502 |
| XV. The Last Pre-War period | 509 |

Waldemar Michowicz

POLISH DIPLOMACY IN WORLD WAR II

| | |
|---|-----|
| I. September 1939 | 515 |
| 1. German Aggression on Poland | 515 |
| 2. Evacuation of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Foreign Diplomatic Corps from Warsaw and Closure of Polish Diplomatic Posts in Germany | 517 |
| 3. Aggression by the Soviet Union on September 17th and Internment of the Polish Authorities in Romania | 519 |
| II. On the French Soil | 522 |
| 1. Change in Poland's International Situation and Formation of the Polish Government in France | 522 |
| 2. Organisation of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in France and Personnel Changes in Foreign Posts in Late 1939 and Early 1940 | 523 |
| 3. Main Objectives of Polish Diplomacy after September 1939 | 524 |
| 4. Organisation of the Polish Armed Forces in France | 526 |
| 5. Issue of War Objectives | 527 |
| 6. Polish Diplomacy in View of the Soviet Activities after September 1939 | 528 |
| 7. Defeat of France and Evacuation of the Polish Government to London | 529 |
| III. Together with the United Kingdom | 530 |
| 1. Reorganisation of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Changes in the Situation of Some Polish Diplomatic Offices (Spring 1940–June 1941) | 530 |
| 2. Tightening of the Polish-British Relations | 532 |
| 3. The Issue of Polish-Czechoslovakian Confederation | 533 |
| IV. Under the Shadow of the Polish-Soviet Relations (June 1941–July 1943) | 535 |
| 1. Establishment of Diplomatic Relations with the Soviet Union | 535 |
| 2. Polish Armed Forces in the Soviet Union | 537 |
| 3. Facing the British-Soviet Alliance | 539 |
| 4. Stabilisation of the Network of Polish Foreign Posts (July 1941–July 1943) | 540 |
| 5. Breakdown of the Polish-Soviet Relations | 541 |
| V. Facing the Dictate of Great Powers | 543 |
| 1. Efforts to Normalise the Polish-Soviet Relations before the Teheran Conference | 543 |
| 2. Teheran Conference and Its Direct Effects | 544 |
| 3. In Search of a Compromise (April–November 1944) | 546 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| VI. In the Shadow of Yalta | 549 |
| 1. Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Changes in Diplomatic Posts | 549 |
| 2. The Yalta Conference | 551 |
| 3. Effects of the Yalta Conference | 552 |
| <i>Barbara Janicka</i> | |
| CALENDAR OF MORE IMPORTANT POLITICAL-DIPLOMATIC EVENTS 1944–2004 | 556 |
| SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY | 617 |
| INDEX OF NAMES | 628 |
| LIST OF MAPS | 684 |
| LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS | 685 |